# Human Services Coalition 2011 <br> Salary and Benefits Survey 

A Comprehensive Study and Analysis of Compensation Within Tompkins County Not-For-Profit Organizations


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## Acknowledgements

## HUMAN SERVICES COALITION OF TOMPKINS COUNTY, INC.

The Human Services Coalition of Tompkins County, Inc. (HSC) is a private nonprofit corporation focusing on efficient, effective planning and delivery of health and human service programs. HSC programs enhance consumer access to services, identify service needs, and promote the sharing of information. HSC provides technical support and advocacy to and for Tompkins County organizations, funders, and policy makers.

## The Human Services Coalition would like to acknowledge and thank The Park Foundation for funding the 2011 Salary and Benefits Survey.

We would also like to thank our ongoing funders for their continued support:

Tompkins County<br>City of Ithaca<br>Town of Ithaca<br>Town of Groton<br>United Way of Tompkins County<br>Triad Foundation<br>Park Foundation<br>Legacy Foundation of Tompkins County<br>Tompkins Charitable Gift Fund<br>Community Foundation of Tompkins County

The Coalition would also like to take this opportunity to thank the fifty-seven agencies that gave their staff time to participate in the survey.

In particular, we want to acknowledge the work of Lisa Horn, Project Coordinator

It is our pleasure to present this 2011 edition of the Human Services Coalition's Salary and Benefits Survey. This is the eighth publication of this valuable and widely used instrument. The Human Services Coalition provides this survey as part of its mission to provide accurate, comprehensive, and pertinent data to nonprofit organizations so that they can deliver the highest level of service with the greatest level of efficiency.

The survey is conducted to assist local organizations in determining compensation levels for their employees and serves as a barometer of how the not-for-profit community is faring in its ability to recruit and retain qualified staff. With this eighth edition there is now comprehensive data on wages and benefits in the nonprofit sector dating back to 1989.

In the following pages you will find information on salary and benefit levels plus local indicators on staffing, turnover and recruiting. The demand for services continues to rise in much of the nonprofit sector and resources continue to fall short of meeting these demands. The workers who strive each day to build a better community for all of us deserve to be recognized for the work they do. Many nonprofits are finding additional ways to reward staff. Included in the report are some examples of what organizations are doing to recognize their employees' contributions.

The Human Services Coalition would like to thank the 57 agencies who took the time to participate in this year's survey. Their diligence in providing detailed information provides assurance that the survey contains the most comprehensive data on compensation policies of not-for-profits in Tompkins County.

The staff and Board of the Human Services Coalition look forward to providing the best possible service to our community partners in the future. Please call us with questions, comments or suggestions for other areas where we may be of assistance.

## Sincerely,



Kathleen Schlather
Human Services Coalition
Executive Director
December 12, 2011

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# 2011 <br> Human Services Coalition of Tompkins County Salary and Benefits Survey 

## A Comprehensive Study and Analysis of Compensation Within Tompkins County Nonprofit Organizations

The Human Services Coalition of Tompkins County is pleased to present the 2011 Salary \& Benefits Survey Report. In this eighth report, we provide a profile of salary levels and benefits provided for various positions in health and human services agencies in the county.

## History

The 2011 Human Services Coalition of Tompkins County Salary and Benefits Survey is the eighth in a series of surveys administered by the HSC. Previous surveys were undertaken in 1989, 1995, 1997, 1999-2000, 2003, 2006, and 2009. The surveys have been modified over time, and will continue to change in order to reflect the changing needs of area agencies.

## Using the information

This report is intended to provide information to help organizations create and maintain an effective compensation system. It is important to note that there is no "right" or "wrong" salary, but the salary information can help agencies to design a compensation system that is in line with organizational objectives and is competitive in the market.

## Positions

A salary and benefits survey is not intended to provide compensation data for every position in every organization, but to provide information on select benchmark positions common to most organizations. These benchmark positions allow an organization to make judgments as to the value of each position in relation to the benchmark positions and create a comprehensive compensation system.

## Methodology

Surveys were mailed to 77 local nonprofit agencies. All non-profit agencies in the county (excluding county departments and educational institutions) with paid staff were included in the sample. 57 of the agencies responded with information regarding salary and benefits giving a response rate of $74 \%$. It is important to note that not all agencies have responded in all years. As always, comparisons between years should be looked at critically.

Agencies reported salary information for 17 job categories, based on common job responsibilities and job title. The survey asked that agencies report salary information for only these job categories and not try to "fit" all their positions in the categories. Descriptions of each category are included in the salary report. Agencies also were asked to report the number of people holding the position, whether the position was full time or part time, the minimum and maximum salary available for the position, the average current salary, the minimum experience required for the position, and the minimum education level required for the position.

The second portion of the survey included questions on benefits including paid time off, health insurance, retirement, life insurance and other benefits.

## FTE "Equalizer"

Agencies differ in the number of hours worked each week and as a result, we have "equalized" all salaries to a 40 hour work week. The equalization was based on each agency's response to "How many hours in a full-time work week?"

## Categorization

To provide a more accurate picture of the salary and benefit levels at area agencies, respondents were divided into three categories based upon their annual budgets: Small, Medium, and Large. Detailed information on each of the categories is included in the Key Statistics tables and charts on page 4. As agencies grow and their budgets change, they may move into a different size category between survey years. This movement can also account for salary differences between 2009 and 2011.

## Confidentiality

When positions were reported in only one or two agencies, salary information has been omitted to preserve confidentiality, indicated by the abbreviation NR (not reported).

## Mean vs. Median

There are several ways to mathematically determine central tendency. Mean and median are two types of "averages" or measures of central tendency. The median is a measure of the "middle" in a set of numbers placed in order from lowest to highest. The mean (a number which "evens out" or balances a set of data) is merely the arithmetic average of a group of numbers. The mean and median each have advantages and disadvantages when used to describe data sets. The mean depends on the actual values in a data set, but the median is dependent only on the relative position of the values. For a given set of data, these measures of center may be very close or may be quite different, depending on how the data are distributed, and either of the measures of center may or may not provide a good measure of "typicalness." Therefore it is important for users to look at all information provided: the mean, median, minimum and maximum values.

## Report Details

Salary information is presented for all agencies as well as by agency size. The position name is included on each sheet, followed by a description of the duties. These are the same descriptions included in the survey. The table that follows includes the number of Full Time Employees, number of Part Time Employees, Mean and Median Salaries, the Minimum and Maximum Salaries reported, as well as the Mean and Median Salaries for that position as reported on the 2009 HSC Salary and Benefits Surveys. Tables are included for each position that lists the Minimum Education required for the position and Minimum Experience required for each position. Also included for each position is a graph showing the percent of employees that receive salaries within a certain range. The ranges vary depending upon the position, and include both full and part-time employees.

## Part-Time Employees

Part-Time Employees were included in the survey data. The Part time employee salaries have been converted to Full-Time Equivalent salaries and are included in all mean and median salary reports.

## Paid/Unpaid Leave

Agencies were asked to report their policies regarding paid leave. Data has been reported separately for exempt and non-exempt employees. Exempt employees are all executive, administrative and professional positions not covered by the minimum wage and overtime provisions of the Fair Labor Standards Act. Non-exempt employees are all those employees who are covered by the FLSA.

Disability protection was reported by noting the percentage of agencies that offered more than the New York State required amount of short-term disability insurance, as well as the percentage of agencies that offer any long-term disability coverage. The percentage of cost paid by the agency was also reported.

## Staffing

Several questions were asked in the 2011 survey to address staffing issues including whether staff size had changed, whether agencies had laid off employees or reduced work hours, and whether they had held off filling positions. The incidence and causes of employee turnover and the use of temporary and contract employees is also reported, as well as whether and how much turnover is anticipated in future years.

## Health Insurance, Life Insurance and Retirement

Agencies also reported information on health insurance plans, including dental and eye care. Coverage levels, preferred carriers, and costs for individual as well as family coverage were reported where applicable and when available.

## Other Benefits

Agencies were also asked about other benefits they provide to their employees including cafeteria benefit plans, life insurance and retirement.

## Key Statistics

|  | All Agencies |  | Small Agencies$(\$ 0-500,000)$ |  | Medium Agencies (\$500,001-1.5M) |  | Large Agencies <br> (\$1.5M-Higher) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean |
| \# of Agencies | 57 |  | 20 |  | 21 |  | 16 |  |
| Annual Budget | \$804,836 | \$1,760,840 | \$273,140 | \$273,579 | \$823,736 | \$890,474 | \$2,700,000 | \$4,706,041 |
| Minimum | \$73,520 |  | \$73,520 |  | \$508,000 |  | \$1,732,000 |  |
| Maximum | \$17,437,445 |  | \$500,000 |  | \$1,405,902 |  | \$17,437,445 |  |
| Payroll | \$506,180 | \$1,093,302 | \$161,726 | \$167,209 | \$559,031 | \$602,792 | \$2,000,000 | \$2,796,888 |
| \# of FT Employees | 17 | 18.2 | 2 | 2.6 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 34 | 8.3 |
| Min. \# FT Emp. | 0 |  | 0 |  | 3 |  | 7 |  |
| Max. \# FT Emp. | 144 |  | 7 |  | 23 |  | 144 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Work Week (hrs/wk) | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| 35 or less | 26 | 48.2\% | 5 | 29.4\% | 11 | 52.4\% | 10 | 62.5\% |
| 36-37.5 | 6 | 11.1\% | 2 | 11.8\% | 2 | 9.5\% | 2 | 12.5\% |
| 37.6-40 | 22 | 40.7\% | 10 | 58.8\% | 8 | 38.1\% | 4 | 25.0\% |




## Executive Director/President/CEO

Responsible for overall operation, management, and finances of an independent organization. Reports to and is accountable to a board of directors or governing body. Complex, non-routine tasks. Responsible for supervision of agency staff. Top paid position in the organization.

|  | All | Small | Medium | Large |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 41 | 13 | 19 | 9 |
| \# Part-Time | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Mean Salary | \$71,012 | \$48,534 | \$73,694 | \$107,809 |
| Median Salary | \$61,714 | \$52,469 | \$74,286 | \$100,693 |
| Minimum | \$25,000 | \$25,000 | \$35,000 | \$62,857 |
| Maximum | \$170,152 | \$66,286 | \$136,000 | \$170,152 |
| 2009 Mean | \$70,402 |  |  |  |
| 2009 Median | \$63,817 |  |  |  |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 500,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}$ - Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| PhD | $2.1 \%$ |
| MS/MA | $29.8 \%$ |
| BS/BA | $48.9 \%$ |
| AS | $2.1 \%$ |
| HS | $4.3 \%$ |
| OTHER | $8.5 \%$ |
| NONE OF ABOVE | $4.3 \%$ |


| Minimum Experience Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| 0 | $1.8 \%$ |
| $1-4$ | $19.3 \%$ |
| $5-9$ | $40.4 \%$ |
| $10-14$ | $7.0 \%$ |
| $15+$ | $31.6 \%$ |



## Associate Director/Assistant Director/Vice President

Responsible for administrative functions which support the overall management of the agency. Works under general supervision of Executive Director. Participates in total agency planning and governance.

|  | All | Small | Medium | Large |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 19 | 3 | 9 | 7 |
| \# Part-Time | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Mean Salary | \$64,890 | \$39,300 | \$66,607 | \$80,221 |
| Median Salary | \$61,575 | \$40,000 | \$66,151 | \$85,943 |
| Minimum | \$27,900 | \$27,900 | \$41,199 | \$57,000 |
| Maximum | \$98,286 | \$50,000 | \$98,286 | \$92,000 |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 500,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}$ - Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| PhD | $11.8 \%$ |
| MS/MA | $52.9 \%$ |
| BS/BA | $11.8 \%$ |
| AS |  |
| HS | $23.5 \%$ |
| OTHER |  |
| NONE OF ABOVE |  |



## Unit/Program Director

Responsible for daily operation of a staff-led program of the organization, including planning, developing, and coordinating the activities of the program and its departments with other agency programs, and supervising all paid and volunteer staff working in this program. Acts in an advisory role with influence over policy and resource utilization. (i.e. HR Director, Marketing Director, specific program Directors, etc.)

|  | All | Small | Medium | Large |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 82 | 8 | 33 | 41 |
| \# Part-Time | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Mean Salary | \$48,146 | \$39,625 | \$45,007 | \$56,331 |
| Median Salary | \$45,000 | \$38,095 | \$42,479 | \$54,913 |
| Minimum | \$27,000 | \$32,700 | \$27,000 | \$38,857 |
| Maximum | \$91,429 | \$50,000 | \$91,429 | \$73,500 |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 00,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}-$ Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| PhD | $12.1 \%$ |
| MS/MA | $54.6 \%$ |
| BS/BA | $21.2 \%$ |
| AS |  |
| HS | $12.1 \%$ |
| OTHER |  |
| NONE OF ABOVE |  |


| Minimum Experience Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| 0 | $1.8 \%$ |
| $1-4$ | $28.1 \%$ |
| $5-9$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| $10-14$ | $52.6 \%$ |
| $15+$ |  |



## Program/Project Coordinator

Responsible for the specific tasks or projects within the organization. Supervised by the Executive Director or designee. Works independently in the coordination and execution of all related projects and activities. May include recruitment and development of volunteers. May also include direct service as well as administrative duties.

|  | All | Small | Medium | Large |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 77 | 11 | 12 | 54 |
| \# Part-Time | 25 | 11 | 6 | 8 |
| Mean Salary | \$33,731 | \$28,853 | \$33,956 | \$40,822 |
| Median Salary | \$35,227 | \$27,561 | \$34,532 | \$40,379 |
| Minimum | \$10,820 | \$15,460 | \$10,820 | \$32,500 |
| Maximum | \$52,226 | \$40,000 | \$52,226 | \$49,320 |
| 2009 Mean | \$35,693 |  |  |  |
| 2009 Median | \$34,291 |  |  |  |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 50,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}-$ Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| PhD | $3.5 \%$ |
| MS/MA | $44.8 \%$ |
| BS/BA | $27.6 \%$ |
| AS | $13.8 \%$ |
| HS | $3.5 \%$ |
| OTHER | $6.9 \%$ |
| NONE OF ABOVE |  |


| Minimum Experience Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| 0 | $3.5 \%$ |
| $1-4$ | $28.1 \%$ |
| $5-9$ | $7.0 \%$ |
| $10-14$ | $61.4 \%$ |
| $15+$ |  |



## Finance Director/Business Manager

Responsible for developing financial policies and procedures and directing their implementation. Supervises the financial and accounting activities of the organization.

|  | All | Small | Medium | Large |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 18 | 0 | 7 | 11 |
| \# Part-Time | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Mean Salary | \$62,011 | NR | \$53,449 | \$71,162 |
| Median Salary | \$59,000 | NR | \$56,000 | \$68,571 |
| Minimum | \$37,000 | NR | \$37,000 | \$45,000 |
| Maximum | \$117,977 | NR | \$66,151 | \$117,977 |
| 2009 Mean | \$55,250 |  |  |  |
| 2009 Median | \$53,251 |  |  |  |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 50,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}-$ Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| PhD |  |
| MS/MA | $80.0 \%$ |
| BS/BA | $5.0 \%$ |
| AS |  |
| HS | $15.0 \%$ |
| OTHER |  |
| NONE OF ABOVE |  |


| Minimum Experience Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| 0 | $19.3 \%$ |
| $1-4$ | $8.8 \%$ |
| $5-9$ | $1.8 \%$ |
| $10-14$ | $70.2 \%$ |
| $15+$ |  |



## Office Manager

Responsible for supervising clerical staff and directing the clerical operations of the agency. Works under the general review of the Executive Director or designee. Organizes and expedites flow of work through supervisor's office, often dealing with issues of a technical or confidential nature.

|  | All | Small | Medium | Large |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 17 | 3 | 9 | 5 |
| \# Part-Time | 6 | 2 | 4 | 0 |
| Mean Salary | \$35,074 | \$28,694 | \$35,643 | \$44,190 |
| Median Salary | \$30,857 | \$27,368 | \$30,168 | \$47,429 |
| Minimum | \$24,960 | \$24,960 | \$24,960 | \$36,000 |
| Maximum | \$52,206 | \$36,571 | \$52,206 | \$49,143 |
| 2009 Mean | \$30,030 |  |  |  |
| 2009 Median | \$29,120 |  |  |  |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 500,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}$ - Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| PhD |  |
| MS/MA |  |
| BS/BA | $33.3 \%$ |
| AS | $33.3 \%$ |
| HS | $26.7 \%$ |
| OTHER | $6.7 \%$ |
| NONE OF ABOVE |  |


| Minimum Experience Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| 0 | $15.8 \%$ |
| $1-4$ | $7.0 \%$ |
| $5-9$ |  |
| $10-14$ | $77.2 \%$ |
| $15+$ |  |



## Development Director

Primarily responsible for the management and administration of fundraising programs which may include solicitation of contributions, enrollment of members, grant proposal writing, and the management of direct mail, special events, and deferred giving. May also supervise or have responsibility for public relations or marketing for the organization. Supervises fundraising staff, including grant writers and support personnel.

|  | All |  | Small | Medium | Large |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 4 |  | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| \# Part-Time | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  |
| Mean Salary | $\$ 52,696$ |  | 0 | 0 | NR |
| Median Salary | $\$ 53,114$ |  | NR | NR | NR |
| Minimum | $\$ 47,429$ | NR | NR | NR |  |
| Maximum | $\$ 57,125$ | NR | NR | NR |  |
|  |  | NR | NR | NR |  |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 500,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}$ - Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |
| :--- |
| PhD |
| MS/MA |
| BS/BA |
| AS |
| HS |
| OTHER |
| NONE OF ABOVE |


| Minimum Experience Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| 0 | $3.5 \%$ |
| $1-4$ | $3.5 \%$ |
| $5-9$ |  |
| $10-14$ | $93.0 \%$ |
| $15+$ |  |



## Development Coordinator/AssociatelAssistant

May include a secretarial function as well as tasks related to planning, organizing, and executing special events, preparing grant proposals, and coordinating fund-raising events. Generates, maintains and reports on donation records.

|  | All | Small | Medium | Large |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| \# Part-Time | 9 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
| Mean Salary | \$32,955 | NR | \$37,912 | \$36,572 |
| Median Salary | \$40,000 | NR | \$40,000 | \$41,333 |
| Minimum | \$28,000 | NR | \$32,136 | \$28,000 |
| Maximum | \$42,705 | NR | \$41,600 | \$42,705 |
| 2009 Mean | \$28,857 |  |  |  |
| 2009 Median | \$30,000 |  |  |  |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 500,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}$ - Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| PhD |  |
| MS/MA | $33.3 \%$ |
| BS/BA | $44.4 \%$ |
| AS | $22.2 \%$ |
| HS |  |
| OTHER |  |
| NONE OF ABOVE |  |


| Minimum Experience Required |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| 0 | $10.5 \%$ |  |
| $1-4$ |  |  |
| $5-9$ | $89.5 \%$ |  |
| $10-14$ |  |  |
| $15+$ |  |  |



## Social Worker/Counselor

Involves direct social work assistance to families, individuals or community organizations. Ascertains nature, extent, and root cause of problem by interview or other available means. Assistance may take the form of information and referral, group work, informal counseling, advocacy, consultation, and education. Requires an advanced degree or supervised experience and professional affiliation in the field.

|  | All |  | Small | Medium | Large |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 24 |  | 7 | 17 |  |
| \# Part-Time | 6 | 0 | 7 | 4 |  |
| Mean Salary | $\$ 47,382$ |  | 0 |  |  |
| Median Salary | $\$ 51,563$ |  |  |  |  |
| Minimum | $\$ 31,429$ | NR | $\$ 45,061$ | $\$ 49,122$ |  |
| Maximum | $\$ 70,041$ | NR | $\$ 33,714$ | $\$ 52,638$ |  |
|  | NR | $\$ 31,429$ | $\$ 36,069$ |  |  |
|  | NR | $\$ 70,041$ | $\$ 55,144$ |  |  |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 500,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}$ - Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| PhD | $27.3 \%$ |
| MS/MA | $36.4 \%$ |
| BS/BA | $9.1 \%$ |
| AS |  |
| HS | $27.3 \%$ |
| OTHER |  |
| NONE OF ABOVE |  |


| Minimum Experience Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| 0 | $1.8 \%$ |
| $1-4$ | $14.0 \%$ |
| $5-9$ |  |
| $10-14$ | $84.2 \%$ |
| $15+$ |  |



## Outreach Worker/Caseworker

Renders routine direct casework assistance to clients within agency policies or programs. Usually requires only entry level education or related experience.

|  | All |  | Small | Medium | Large |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 46 |  | 0 | 32 | 14 |
| \# Part-Time | 14 |  | 0 | 1 |  |
| Mean Salary | $\$ 31,246$ |  | 5 | 8 | 1 |
| Median Salary | $\$ 30,509$ |  | NR | $\$ 34,202$ | NR |
| Minimum | $\$ 11,000$ |  | NR | $\$ 31,186$ | NR |
| Maximum | $\$ 60,057$ |  | NR | $\$ 29,120$ | NR |
| 2009 Mean | $\$ 30,180$ |  | NR | $\$ 60,057$ | NR |
| 2009 Median | $\$ 30,367$ |  |  |  |  |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 500,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}$ - Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| PhD |  |
| MS/MA | $33.3 \%$ |
| BS/BA | $25.0 \%$ |
| AS | $33.3 \%$ |
| HS |  |
| OTHER | $8.3 \%$ |
| NONE OF ABOVE |  |


| Minimum Experience Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| 0 | $3.5 \%$ |
| $1-4$ | $14.0 \%$ |
| $5-9$ | $1.8 \%$ |
| $10-14$ | $80.7 \%$ |
| $15+$ |  |



## Nurse

Works with physician to provide general medical care and treatment to assigned patients. Performs physical examinations and preventive health measures within prescribed guidelines. Licensing or registration is required.

|  | All | Small | Medium | Large |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 22 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| \# Part-Time | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| Mean Salary | \$44,085 | NR | NR | \$44,085 |
| Median Salary | \$47,920 | NR | NR | \$47,920 |
| Minimum | \$29,143 | NR | NR | \$29,143 |
| Maximum | \$54,117 | NR | NR | \$54,117 |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 500,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}$ - Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| PhD |  |
| MS/MA | $28.6 \%$ |
| BS/BA | $14.3 \%$ |
| AS |  |
| HS | $57.1 \%$ |
| OTHER |  |
| NONE OF ABOVE |  |


| Minimum Experience Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| 0 | $7.0 \%$ |
| $1-4$ | $1.8 \%$ |
| $5-9$ | $91.2 \%$ |
| $10-14$ |  |
| $15+$ |  |



## Teacher/Educator

Plans and conducts an appropriate education program for students including necessary individualized educational plans and classroom activities designed to reach goals. May present educational programs to community groups including students, professionals, or the general public.

|  | All | Small | Medium | Large |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 56 | 5 | 16 | 35 |
| \# Part-Time | 44 | 5 | 0 | 39 |
| Mean Salary | \$33,071 | \$31,222 | NR | \$36,878 |
| Median Salary | \$31,518 | \$31,000 | NR | \$31,537 |
| Minimum | \$18,667 | \$18,667 | NR | \$28,634 |
| Maximum | \$60,377 | \$44,000 | NR | \$60,377 |
| 2009 Mean | \$37,836 |  |  |  |
| 2009 Median | \$30,520 |  |  |  |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 500,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}$ - Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| PhD | $10.0 \%$ |
| MS/MA | $40.0 \%$ |
| BS/BA | $40.0 \%$ |
| AS | $10.0 \%$ |
| HS |  |
| OTHER |  |
| NONE OF ABOVE |  |



## Aide

Responsible for providing service to a client by performing specific duties under the direction of a trained service professional (e.g. Home Health Aide, Teachers Aide, etc.). Usually requires only entry level education or related experience.

|  | All | Small | Medium | Large |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 83 | 0 | 10 | 73 |
| \# Part-Time | 34 | 0 | 7 | 27 |
| Mean Salary | \$25,974 | NR | NR | \$26,292 |
| Median Salary | \$24,845 | NR | NR | \$25,402 |
| Minimum | \$22,857 | NR | NR | \$22,857 |
| Maximum | \$32,971 | NR | NR | \$32,971 |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 500,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}$ - Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| PhD |  |
| MS/MA | $14.3 \%$ |
| BS/BA |  |
| AS | $57.1 \%$ |
| HS | $28.6 \%$ |
| OTHER |  |
| NONE OF ABOVE |  |


| Minimum Experience Required |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| 0 | $1.8 \%$ |  |
| $1-4$ | $10.5 \%$ |  |
| $5-9$ |  |  |
| $10-14$ | $87.7 \%$ |  |
| $15+$ |  |  |



## Secretary/Receptionist

Takes and transcribes shorthand dictation, often of a technical and/or confidential nature. Composes and types routine letters and memoranda not requiring supervisors attention. Acts as receptionist, screening calls, letters and/or visitors, answering routine questions, and furnishing information when possible to save supervisor's time. Follows office procedures.

|  | All | Small | Medium | Large |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 22 | 0 | 2 | 20 |
| \# Part-Time | 10 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Mean Salary | \$29,610 | NR | \$25,221 | \$30,388 |
| Median Salary | \$28,536 | NR | \$24,703 | \$29,337 |
| Minimum | \$22,629 | NR | \$22,880 | \$22,629 |
| Maximum | \$41,714 | NR | \$28,600 | \$38,484 |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 500,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}$ - Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| PhD |  |
| MS/MA |  |
| BS/BA |  |
| AS | $85.7 \%$ |
| HS |  |
| OTHER | $14.3 \%$ |
| NONE OF ABOVE |  |


| Minimum Experience Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| 0 | $1.8 \%$ |
| $1-4$ | $14.0 \%$ |
| $5-9$ |  |
| $10-14$ | $84.2 \%$ |
| $15+$ |  |



## Administrative Assistant/Executive Assistant

Assists the Executive Director in the preparation of board and committee meetings, including scheduling, agendas, and related materials. Prepares minutes and summaries of meetings. Performs highly responsible and confidential clerical and secretarial work responding to needs of the Executive Director. Implements office procedures. Answers questions independently. Serves as reference for policies and procedures. Independently compiles materials for meetings.

|  | All | Small | Medium | Large |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 14 | 0 | 8 | 6 |
| \# Part-Time | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Mean Salary | \$35,239 | NR | \$37,926 | \$36,957 |
| Median Salary | \$34,199 | NR | \$34,880 | \$34,778 |
| Minimum | \$20,800 | NR | \$31,819 | \$29,000 |
| Maximum | \$51,646 | NR | \$51,646 | \$50,383 |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 500,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}-$ Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| PhD |  |
| MS/MA | $23.1 \%$ |
| BS/BA | $38.5 \%$ |
| AS | $38.5 \%$ |
| HS |  |
| OTHER |  |
| NONE OF ABOVE |  |


| Minimum Experience Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| 0 | $1.8 \%$ |
| $1-4$ | $15.8 \%$ |
| $5-9$ | $1.8 \%$ |
| $10-14$ | $80.7 \%$ |
| $15+$ |  |



## Bookkeeper

Posts and balances subsidiary ledger such as accounts payable or receivable. Examines and codes invoices or vouchers for proper accounting distribution. Assists in preparing, adjusting, and closing journal entries. Prepares complex budget or income and expenditure reports where the consequences of error may be significant.


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 500,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}$ - Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| PhD |  |
| MS/MA | $18.8 \%$ |
| BS/BA | $50.0 \%$ |
| AS | $31.2 \%$ |
| HS |  |
| OTHER |  |
| NONE OF ABOVE |  |


| Minimum Experience Required |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| 0 | $22.8 \%$ |  |
| $1-4$ | $1.8 \%$ |  |
| $5-9$ | $75.4 \%$ |  |
| $10-14$ |  |  |
| $15+$ |  |  |



## Facilities/Maintenance Manager/Supervisor/Coordinator

Responsible for managing the maintenance of equipment, machinery, buildings, and other organization facilities. Oversees and manages daily facility maintenance. May supervise custodial or maintenance staff.

|  | All |  | Small | Medium | Large |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# Full-Time | 14 |  | 0 | 3 | 11 |
| \# Part-Time | 2 |  | 0 | 0 |  |
| Mean Salary | $\$ 40,147$ |  | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Median Salary | $\$ 36,733$ |  | NR | $\$ 32,920$ | $\$ 43,359$ |
| Minimum | $\$ 22,880$ |  | NR | $\$ 29,400$ | $\$ 43,428$ |
| Maximum | $\$ 58,051$ | NR | $\$ 22,880$ | $\$ 29,000$ |  |
|  | NR | $\$ 50,000$ | $\$ 58,051$ |  |  |


| Key | Annual Budget |
| :--- | :--- |
| Small | $\$ 0-500,000$ |
| Medium | $\$ 500,001-1.5 \mathrm{M}$ |
| Large | $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}-$ Higher |


| Minimum Education Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| PhD |  |
| MS/MA | $7.7 \%$ |
| BS/BA | $15.4 \%$ |
| AS | $61.5 \%$ |
| HS |  |
| OTHER | $15.4 \%$ |
| NONE OF ABOVE |  |


| Minimum Experience Required |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| 0 | $1.8 \%$ |
| $1-4$ | $5.3 \%$ |
| $5-9$ | $10.5 \%$ |
| $10-14$ |  |
| $15+$ | $82.5 \%$ |



## Salary Increases

## Why am I getting that raise?

|  | \% responding as a factor in <br> salary increase decision |
| :--- | :---: |
| Across the board | $57.9 \%$ |
| COLA | $66.7 \%$ |
| Merit/Performance | $57.9 \%$ |
| Length of Service | $35.1 \%$ |
| Other | $12.3 \%$ |

Other Reasons for salary increases:

- Bonus
- Having enough funds in budget
- Living Wage
- Education
- Salary Scale Adjustment
- Equity
- Contract Stipulations



## Ranking of Factors

$40 \%$ of respondents indicated Cost of Living increases were the primary factor in determining salary increases and 33\% of respondents ranked Across the Board as the primary factor. The percentage of agencies offering salary increases went down from $84 \%$ in 2009 to $71 \%$ in 2011.

|  | All Agencies |  | Small Agencies (\$0-500,000) |  | Medium Agencies (\$500,001-1.5M) |  | Large Agencies (\$1.5M-Higher) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean |
| 1997 | 3.0\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 3.0\% | 2.8\% | 3.0\% | 2.8\% |
| 1998 | 3.0\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 1.7\% | 3.0\% | 3.2\% | 3.0\% | 2.8\% |
| 1999 | 3.0\% | 3.3\% | 3.0\% | 2.1\% | 3.3\% | 4.1\% | 3.0\% | 3.1\% |
| 2000 | 3.0\% | 2.6\% | 3.0\% | 2.7\% | 1.0\% | 1.3\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% |
| 2001 | 3.0\% | 2.6\% | 3.0\% | 2.7\% | 1.8\% | 1.5\% | 3.0\% | 2.9\% |
| 2002 | 3.0\% | 3.1\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 2.8\% | 2.7\% | 3.0\% | 3.1\% |
| 2003 | 3.0\% | 2.7\% | 0\% | .6\% | 3.0\% | 2.1\% | 3.0\% | 3.2\% |
| 2004 | 3.0\% | 2.8\% | 0\% | .64\% | 3.0\% | 2.25\% | 3.0\% | 3.8\% |
| 2005 | 3.0\% | 3.1\% | 0\% | 1.28\% | 3.0\% | 4.4\% | 3.0\% | 3.1\% |
| 2006 | 3.0\% | 3.1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3.0\% | 2.7\% | 3.0\% | 3.5\% |
| 2007 | 3.0\% | 3.5\% | 3.3\% | 3.3\% | 3.0\% | 3.9\% | 3.0\% | 3.4\% |
| 2009 | 3.0\% | 2.8\% | 3.0\% | 2.9\% | 3.0\% | 2.8\% | 3.0\% | 2.9\% |
| 2010 | 2.5\% | 2.2\% | 3.0\% | 2.4\% | 2.8\% | 2.2\% | 2.0\% | 2.0\% |

## Paid Leave

$98 \%$ of organizations offer some paid leave for their full-time employees. Exempt employees receive on average 39.5 days off after one year of service (includes vacation, holiday, sick, personal, and family leave days). Non-exempt employees receive on average 37.5 days off after one year of service. $24 \%$ of organizations do not offer paid leave to part-time employees. Of those who do, nearly all ( $93 \%$ ) pro-rate paid leave according to work schedule. Only $13 \%$ of organizations offer more short-term disability coverage than required by New York State, but $86 \%$ of them pay $100 \%$ of the cost of this coverage. $33 \%$ of organizations offer long-term disability coverage and $81 \%$ of these organizations pay $100 \%$ of the cost. $93 \%$ of organizations offer Vacation and Sick Time; 7.4\% offer a PTO (Paid Time Off) Bank.

| Exempt | All |  | Small |  | Medium |  | Large |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean |
| Holidays | 10 | 10.4 | 10 | 10.3 | 11 | 11.3 | 10 | 9.2 |
| Vacation days accrued after |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 year | 10 | 12.9 | 10 | 10.4 | 10 | 14.4 | 15 | 13.5 |
| 3 years | 15 | 16.7 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 18.6 | 16.5 | 16.9 |
| 5 years | 15 | 19.3 | 15 | 16.2 | 15 | 22.4 | 20 | 18 |
| 10 years | 20 | 18.4 | 20 | 18.3 | 20 | 17.4 | 20 | 19.9 |
| 20 years | 20 | 19.8 | 20 | 18.3 | 20 | 19.7 | 20 | 21.1 |
| Max vacation days | 20 | 23.7 | 15 | 20.2 | 20 | 28.3 | 20 | 20.7 |
| Sick days | 12 | 10.4 | 12 | 10.3 | 12 | 11.3 | 12 | 9.2 |
| Max sick days | 30 | 55.6 | 20 | 70.6 | 30 | 46.7 | 36 | 56 |
| Personal leave days | 3 | 4.4 | 4 | 5.6 | 3 | 3.8 | 3 | 4 |
| Family leave days | 0 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.4 |
| Other paid days | 1 | 1.6 | 0 | 1.6 | . 5 | . 75 | 3.5 | 3.5 |


| Non-Exempt | All |  | Small |  | Medium |  | Large |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean |
| Holidays | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9.6 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 10 | 9.2 |
| Vacation days accrued after |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 year | 10 | 12.2 | 10 | 9.9 | 10 | 13.8 | 11 | 12.4 |
| 3 years | 15 | 15.6 | 15 | 12.9 | 15 | 17.9 | 15 | 15.7 |
| 5 years | 15 | 18 | 15 | 14.5 | 15 | 20.9 | 18 | 17.3 |
| 10 years | 20 | 18 | 19 | 16.3 | 20 | 17.9 | 20 | 19.5 |
| 20 years | 20 | 19.4 | 20 | 16.4 | 20 | 20.3 | 20 | 20.8 |
| Max vacation days | 20 | 22.8 | 15 | 17.9 | 20 | 26.7 | 20 | 22.1 |
| Sick days | 12 | 10.3 | 12 | 9.8 | 12 | 11.5 | 12 | 9.2 |
| Max sick days | 30 | 66.7 | 20 | 70.1 | 30 | 47.7 | 36 | 94.2 |
| Personal leave days | 3 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 3 | 3.9 | 3 | 4 |
| Family leave days | 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.4 |
| Other paid days | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.6 | 0 | . 5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |

## Staffing

|  | All | Small | Medium | Large |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Staff Size Past 2 Years (Percentage of Organizations Reporting) |  |  |  |  |
| Increased | 42.1\% | 45.0\% | 28.6\% | 56.3\% |
| Decreased | 28.1\% | 35.0\% | 38.1\% | 6.3\% |
| Stayed the same | 29.8\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 37.5\% |
| Laying Off Employees (Percentage of Organizations Reporting) |  |  |  |  |
| Laid off employees in past year due to financial difficulties | 22.8\% | 20.0\% | 23.8\% | 25.0\% |
| Expect to lay off employees in the next year due to financial difficulties | 19.3\% | 15.0\% | 23.8\% | 18.8\% |
| Combined jobs and/or reduced employee work hours in the last year | 24.6\% | 40.0\% | 14.3\% | 18.8\% |
| Held off filling positions in the last year | 47.4\% | 40.0\% | 42.9\% | 62.5\% |
| Provide a severance package for laid off employees | 17.5\% | 15.0\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% |
| Employees Paid Through "Soft Money" (Grants) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Total number of FTEs funded through soft money | 440.6 | 17.6 | 178.5 | 244.5 |
| Median percent of FTEs funded through soft money in an agency | 15\% | 20\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Mean percent of FTEs funded through soft money in an agency | 43\% | 31\% | 63\% | 25\% |
| Percent of agencies with: |  |  |  |  |
| 0\% FTEs funded with soft money | 34\% | 44\% | 29\% | 31\% |
| 1-25\% FTEs funded with soft money | 20\% | 6\% | 24\% | 31\% |
| 26-50\% FTEs funded with soft money | 20\% | 25\% | 14\% | 23\% |
| 51-75\% FTEs funded with soft money | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | 0\% |
| $76 \%$ or more FTEs funded with soft money | 20\% | 19\% | 24\% | 15\% |


|  | All | Small | Medium | Large |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employee Turnover |  |  |  |  |
| Median percentage of employee turnover in 2009 | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 15.0\% |
| Median percentage of employee turnover in 2010 | 8.0\% | 10.0\% | 4.0\% | 11.4\% |

## Reason for Turnover (Percentage of Organizations Reporting - Agencies Could Select More Than One Response)

| Low wages/desire for higher paying job | 42.1\% | 35.0\% | 52.4\% | 37.5\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Limited/no opportunity for advancement | 21.1\% | 15.0\% | 19.0\% | 31.3\% |
| Insufficient benefits | 14.0\% | 10.0\% | 14.3\% | 18.8\% |
| Desire for more challenging job | 14.0\% | 5.0\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% |
| Retirement eligibility | 15.8\% | 10.0\% | 9.5\% | 31.3\% |
| Unsatisfactory working relationships | 17.5\% | 10.0\% | 14.3\% | 31.3\% |
| Dissatisfaction with industry/job | 12.3\% | 5.0\% | 9.5\% | 25.0\% |
| Pursuing education | 33.3\% | 15.0\% | 19.0\% | 75.0\% |
| Leaving area | 40.4\% | 30.0\% | 33.3\% | 62.5\% |
| Other | 15.8\% | 15.0\% | 9.5\% | 25.0\% |

Other reasons include:

- Funding loss - Project ending
- Cause/unacceptable job - Family needs performance
- Unavailability for hours - VISTA
- Needed more hours

Temporary Employees/Contract Workers

| Percentage of organizations with temporary employees | 42.1\% | 20.0\% | 42.9\% | 68.8\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Median number of temporary employees in organization | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Percentage of organizations utilizing independent contractors | 68.4\% | 65.0\% | 61.9\% | 81.3\% |
| Percentage contracting for: |  |  |  |  |
| Information technology/computer | 17.9\% | 7.7\% | 23.1\% | 23.1\% |
| Maintenance | 25.6\% | 23.1\% | 7.7\% | 46.2\% |
| Grants/Special projects | 25.6\% | 15.4\% | 23.1\% | 38.5\% |
| Human Resources | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.7\% |
| Bookkeeping/accounting | 38.5\% | 53.8\% | 46.2\% | 15.4\% |
| Other | 56.4\% | 38.5\% | 61.5\% | 69.2\% |
| Other responses include: - Fundraising <br> - Dental/Medical/Mental • Graphic design <br> $\quad$ Health • Therapist <br> - Sales - Auditing <br> - Janitorial - Construction <br> - Instruction/Workshops - Legal <br> - Activities Instructors - Event Planning |  |  |  |  |
| Median number of volunteers within organizations | 25 | 30 | 25 | 20 |
| Percentage of organizations which conduct exit interviews with employees | 79.0\% | 80.0\% | 71.4\% | 87.5\% |


|  | All | Small | Medium | Large |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Recruiting |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of organizations having difficulty recruiting employees | 17.5\% | 15.0\% | 9.5\% | 31.3\% |
| For senior management positions | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% |
| For program management positions | 30.0\% | 66.7\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% |
| For program staff positions | 90.0\% | 66.7\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| For administrative staff positions | 10.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Senior Staff |  |  |  |  |
| Organizations anticipating senior staff turnover in the next 3 years | 40.0\% | 27.8\% | 42.9\% | 50.0\% |
| Median number of senior staff turnover | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 |

## Health Benefits

Over 62\% of agencies provide health benefits to their part-time employees; of these, 67\% pro-rate the benefits according to the employees work schedule. Thirty-seven percent of organizations offer more than one health insurance plan to their employees.

|  | Agencies (2011) | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { Agencies } \\ (2009) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Small <br> (2011) | Medium (2011) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Large } \\ & \text { (2011) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall Characteristics |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of organizations with a group health insurance plan | 93.0\% | 95.0\% | 80.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Individual Coverage |  |  |  |  |  |
| Median percent of cost covered by the organization | 85.0\% | 85.0\% | 100.0\% | 90.0\% | 76.0\% |
| Median annual deductible | \$500 | \$500 | \$500 | \$500 | \$289 |
| Median co-pay | \$20 | \$18 | \$20 | \$20 | \$20 |
| Family Coverage <br> At least 65\% of agencies offer Family Health Insurance Coverage |  |  |  |  |  |
| Median percent of cost covered by the organization | 31.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 48.5\% |
| Median annual deductible | \$500 | \$500 | \$1,000 | \$1,500 | \$400 |
| Median co-pay | \$20 | \$17 | \$20 | \$20 | \$20 |
| Other Program Coverage |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of organizations offering dental coverage | 15.8\% | 52.0\% | 15.0\% | 19.0\% | 12.5\% |
| Percent of organizations offering eye care coverage | 35.1\% | 31.0\% | 25.0\% | 52.4\% | 25.0\% |
| Percent of organizations offering drug/alcohol/mental illness coverage | 64.9\% | 6.0\% | 50.0\% | 71.4\% | 75.0\% |
| Percent of health plans covering prescription medication | 87.7\% | 97.5\% | 70.0\% | 100.0\% | 93.8\% |


| Prescription <br> Medication <br> Employee <br> Co-payment | Percent of <br> Organizations |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | $7.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 5$ | $7.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 10$ | $5.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 15$ | $10.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 20$ | $5.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 30$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 40$ | $5.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 5 / 10 / 15$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 5 / 10 / 20$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 5 / 10 / 35$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 5 / 15 / 25$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 5 / 25 / 40$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 5 / 25 / 50$ | $7.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 5 / 25 / 70$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 5 / 50$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 10 / 25 / 40$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 10 / 30 / 45$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 10 / 30 / 50$ | $7.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 15 / 30 / 40$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| $5 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| $10 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| $20 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| $42 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ |

## Health Insurance Cost Increases

| Median Percent Health Insurance Cost Increases In: | All <br> Agencies |
| :--- | :---: |
| 2003 | $13.5 \%$ |
| 2004 | $14.0 \%$ |
| 2005 | $14.0 \%$ |
| 2006 | $10.0 \%$ |
| 2007 | $11.1 \%$ |
| 2009 | $12.0 \%$ |
| 2010 | $12.0 \%$ |

Percent of Organizations Who Used Strategy to Deal with Cost Increases

| Continued paying/absorbed cost | $54.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Increased employee premium contribution | $29.8 \%$ |
| Increased employee co-pay | $15.8 \%$ |
| Higher deductible | $24.6 \%$ |
| Switched plans | $31.6 \%$ |
| Reduced benefits | $10.5 \%$ |
| Health Savings Account | $15.8 \%$ |
| Other | $7.0 \%$ |

- Shifted part of deductible cost
- Health Reimbursement Account
- Increased cafeteria contribution
- Offered alternative high deductible plan


## Other Benefits



## Retirement Benefit Formulas

- $5 \%$ of salary
- Tiers
- Varies with length of service - up to $10 \%$ of salary
- $100 \%$ of cost for defined benefit; $1 \%$ match for $403(b)$
- Varies from $3 \%$ to $5 \%$ depending on funding
- $3 \%$ of salary
- $6 \%$ of salary
- $50 \%$ match of employee contribution up to $6 \%$ of annual salary
- $10 \%$ of salary
- Match up to $4 \%$ of salary
- Voted on yearly by BOD
- $\$ 0.25$ for each employee dollar contributed up to $\$ 500 /$ year
- Match up to $3 \%$ of salary
- Match up to $2 \%$ of salary
- $7 \%$ of salary

|  | Agencies (2011) | All Agencies (2009) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Small } \\ \text { (2011) } \end{gathered}$ | Medium (2011) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Large } \\ & \text { (2011) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other Benefits Offered (Percent of Organizations Offering) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accidental Death \& Dismemberment Insurance | 21.1\% | 27.9\% | 0.0\% | 23.8\% | 43.8\% |
| Business Travel Accident Insurance | 1.8\% | 11.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% |
| Parking | 38.5\% | 46.5\% | 30.0\% | 47.6\% | 37.5\% |
| Child Care | 7\% | 4.7\% | 5.0\% | 4.8\% | 12.5\% |
| Education/Staff Development | 57.9\% | 69.8\% | 50.0\% | 71.4\% | 50.0\% |
| Employee Assistance Program | 36.8\% | 41.8\% | 20.0\% | 33.3\% | 62.5\% |
| Flexible Work Week | 50.9\% | 55.8\% | 50.0\% | 57.1\% | 43.8\% |
| 401 (K) Deferred Compensation | 24.6\% | 34.9\% | 10.0\% | 33.3\% | 31.3\% |
| Tax Deferred Annuity | 19.3\% | 20.9\% | 5.0\% | 28.6\% | 25\% |
| Legal Services Program | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mileage | 77.2\% | 79.1\% | 60.0\% | 85.7\% | 87.5\% |
| Wellness Program | 12.3\% | 16.3\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 31.3\% |
| Other | 24.6\% | 30.2\% | 25.0\% | 28.6\% | 18.8\% |
| - 403(b) Retirement Plan <br> - Educational reimbursement <br> - Child care scholarship <br> - Direct deposit <br> - Supplemental insurance | - Life insurance <br> - Bus pass <br> - Car Share membership <br> - Training <br> - Discounts on purchases |  |  |  |  |

When asked to choose the top 3 benefits their organization would most like to offer their employees from a list of benefits respondents chose:

- Retirement/Pension
- Better/More Health Insurance
- Gym Membership/Wellness Program

Other ways organizations compensate their staff:

- Gift cards for holidays
- Longevity pay
- Professional/staff development opportunities
- Flexible hours/schedules
- Tuition reimbursement, dental, vision, and life insurance
- Bowling/lunch once a year
- Meals
- Self-directed environment
- Employee recognition dinners/gifts
- 35 hour work week (instead of 40)
- Performance bonuses
- Birthday/holiday/celebration parties
- Flexible use of compensatory time
- Partial reimbursement for auto insurance

